Progression in Maths Vocabulary

|  | Year | Year 2 | Year 3 | Year 4 | Year 5 | Year 6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number and place value | Counting <br> Ones <br> Tens <br> One more <br> One less <br> Equal to <br> More than <br> Less than <br> Fewer <br> Most <br> Least <br> Ordering <br> Odd <br> Even <br> Numbers one twenty in words | Counting <br> Forwards <br> Backwards <br> Place value <br> Ones <br> Tens <br> Hundreds <br> Estimate <br> Number line <br> Compare <br> Order <br> More than <br> Less than <br> Equal to <br> Zero <br> Numbers one to one hundred in words | Counting <br> Multiples <br> Place value <br> Zero <br> Ones <br> Tens <br> Hundreds <br> Compare <br> Order <br> More than <br> Less than <br> Gattegno chart <br> Three digit number <br> Numbers one to one thousand in words | Counting <br> Multiples <br> Place value <br> Zero <br> Ones <br> Tens <br> Hundreds <br> Thousands <br> Compare <br> Negative numbers <br> Order <br> More than <br> Less than <br> Gattegno chart <br> Rounding numbers <br> Represent numbers <br> Four digit number <br> Estimate <br> Roman Numerals <br> Decimal numbers | Counting <br> Multiples <br> Place value <br> Zero <br> Ones <br> Tens <br> Hundreds <br> Thousands <br> Tens of thousands <br> Hundreds of <br> thousands <br> Millions <br> Powers of ten <br> Compare <br> Order <br> More than <br> Less than <br> Gattegno chart <br> Rounding numbers <br> Estimate <br> Roman Numerals <br> Decimal numbers <br> Number sequences | Counting <br> Multiples <br> Place value <br> Zero <br> Ones <br> Tens <br> Hundreds <br> Thousands <br> Tens of thousands <br> Hundreds of <br> thousands <br> Millions <br> Powers of ten <br> Compare <br> Order <br> More than <br> Less than <br> Gattegno chart <br> Rounding numbers <br> Estimate <br> Roman Numerals <br> Decimal numbers <br> Number sequences <br> Accuracy |


| Number - Addition and Subtraction | Addition <br> Put together <br> Add <br> Altogether <br> Total <br> Subtraction <br> Take away <br> Distance between <br> Difference between <br> Equals <br> More than <br> Less than <br> Number bonds <br> Zero <br> Counting forwards <br> Counting <br> backwards | Addition <br> Put together <br> Add <br> Altogether <br> Total <br> Sum <br> Subtraction <br> Take away <br> Distance between <br> Difference between <br> Difference <br> Equals <br> More than <br> Less than <br> Number bonds <br> Zero <br> Counting forwards <br> Counting <br> backwards | Addition <br> Add <br> Altogether <br> Total <br> Sum <br> Subtraction <br> Take away <br> Find the difference <br> Equal to <br> More than <br> Less than <br> Number bonds <br> Zero <br> Counting forwards <br> Counting <br> backwards <br> Column addition <br> Column <br> subtraction <br> Inverse operations <br> Mental operations | Addition <br> Add <br> Altogether <br> Total <br> Sum <br> Subtraction <br> Take away <br> Find the difference <br> Equal to <br> More than <br> Less than <br> Number bonds <br> Zero <br> Column addition <br> Column <br> subtraction <br> Inverse operations <br> Mental operations <br> Two-step problems | Addition <br> Add <br> Altogether <br> Total <br> Sum <br> Subtraction <br> Take away <br> Find the difference <br> Equal to <br> More than <br> Less than <br> Number bonds <br> Zero <br> Column addition <br> Column <br> subtraction <br> Inverse operations <br> Mental operations <br> Rounding <br> Accuracy <br> Multi-step <br> problems | Addition <br> Add <br> Altogether <br> Total <br> Sum <br> Subtraction <br> Take away <br> Find the difference <br> Equal to <br> More than <br> Less than <br> Zero <br> Column addition <br> Column <br> subtraction <br> Inverse operations <br> Mental operations <br> Rounding <br> Accuracy <br> Multi-step <br> problems <br> Four operations |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number- <br> Multiplication and Division | Grouping <br> Sharing <br> Multiplying <br> Dividing <br> Doubling <br> Arrays <br> Number patterns <br> Count in twos | Multiplying <br> Dividing <br> Odd numbers <br> Even numbers <br> Arrays <br> Repeated addition <br> Mental methods | Multiplying Dividing <br> Odd numbers <br> Even numbers <br> Repeated addition <br> Mental method <br> Multiplication <br> tables | Multiplying <br> Dividing <br> Odd numbers <br> Even numbers <br> Repeated addition <br> Mental method <br> Multiplication <br> tables | Multiples <br> Factors <br> Factor pairs Common factors Prime numbers Prime factors Composite (nonprime) numbers | Multiples <br> Factors <br> Factor pairs Common factors <br> Prime numbers Prime factors Composite (nonprime) numbers |


|  | Count in fives Count in tens | Multiplication tables <br> Inverse operations | Inverse operations <br> Integers <br> Short division <br> Short <br> multiplication | Inverse operations <br> Factor pairs <br> Integers <br> Short division <br> Short <br> multiplication | Multiplying Dividing <br> Odd numbers <br> Even numbers <br> Repeated addition <br> Mental method <br> Multiplication <br> tables <br> Inverse operations <br> Integers <br> Remainders | Multiplying <br> Dividing <br> Odd numbers <br> Even numbers <br> Repeated addition <br> Mental method <br> Multiplication <br> tables <br> Inverse operations <br> Integers <br> Long multiplication <br> Long division <br> Remainders <br> Common multiples <br> Brackets |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number - fractions | A half Equal parts <br> A quarter <br> A whole | A half <br> A quarter <br> A whole <br> Equal parts <br> A third <br> Two quarters <br> Three quarters <br> Equivalence | Tenths <br> Equal parts <br> Fractions <br> Unit fractions <br> Non-unit fractions <br> Denominator <br> Numerator <br> A half <br> A quarter <br> A whole <br> Equal parts <br> A third <br> Two quarters <br> Three quarters | Tenths <br> Hundredths <br> Equal parts <br> Fractions <br> Unit fractions <br> Non-unit fractions <br> Denominator <br> Numerator <br> Equivalence <br> Equivalent <br> fractions <br> Decimal number <br> Decimal point | Tenths <br> Hundredths <br> Thousandths <br> Equal parts <br> Fractions <br> Unit fractions <br> Non-unit fractions <br> Mixed number <br> fractions <br> Improper fractions <br> Proper fractions <br> Denominator <br> Numerator <br> Equivalence | Tenths <br> Hundredths <br> Thousandths <br> Equal parts <br> Fractions <br> Unit fractions <br> Non-unit fractions <br> Mixed number <br> fractions <br> Improper fractions <br> Proper fractions <br> Denominator <br> Numerator <br> Equivalence |


|  |  |  | Equivalence |  | Equivalent fractions <br> Decimal number <br> Decimal point <br> Per cent <br> Percentage | Equivalent fractions <br> Decimal number <br> Decimal point <br> Per cent <br> Percentage |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Measurement | Length | Estimate | Estimate | Estimate | Estimate | Estimate |
|  | Height | Length | Measure | Measure | Measure | Measure |
|  | Compare | Height | Length | Length | Metric | Metric |
|  | Long | Meters | Height | Height | measurements | measurements |
|  | Short | Centimetres | Meters | Meters | Imperial units | Imperial units |
|  | Longer | Mass | Centimetres | Centimetres | Inches | Inches |
|  | Shorter | Kilograms | Millimetres | Millimetres | Pounds | Pounds |
|  | Tall | Grams | Mass | Mass | Pints | Pints |
|  | Double | Temperature | Kilograms | Kilograms | Length | Miles |
|  | Half | Capacity | Grams | Grams | Height | Length |
|  | Mass | Litres | Temperature | Temperature | Meters | Height |
|  | Weight | Millilitres | Capacity | Capacity | Centimetres | Meters |
|  | Heavy | Rulers | Litres | Litres | Millimetres | Centimetres |
|  | Light | Scales | Millilitres | Millilitres | Mass | Millimetres |
|  | Heavier than | Thermometers | Rulers | Rulers | Kilograms | Mass |
|  | Lighter than | Measuring vessels | Scales | Scales | Grams | Kilograms |
|  | Capacity | Compare | Thermometers | Thermometers | Temperature | Grams |
|  | Volume | Order | Measuring vessels | Measuring vessels | Capacity | Temperature |
|  | Full | Volume | Compare | Converting | Litres | Capacity |
|  | Empty | Pounds | Order | measurements | Millilitres | Litres |
|  | Half full | Pence | Volume | Perimeter | Rulers | Millilitres |
|  | Quarter full | Coins | Pounds | Rectilinear figure | Scales | Rulers |
|  | Time | Money | Pence | Area | Thermometers | Scales |
|  | Quicker | Change | Coins | Pounds | Measuring vessels | Thermometers |



| Geometry properties of shape | 2D shapes <br> Rectangle <br> Square <br> Circle <br> Triangle <br> 3D shapes <br> Cubes <br> Cuboids <br> Pyramids <br> Spheres | 2D shapes <br> Properties of shapes <br> Sides <br> Line of symmetry <br> Vertical line <br> 3D shape <br> Edges <br> Vertices <br> Vertex <br> Faces <br> Rectangle <br> Square <br> Circle <br> Triangle <br> Cube <br> Cuboid <br> Pyramid <br> Sphere | 2D shapes <br> Properties of shapes <br> Sides <br> Line of symmetry <br> Vertical line <br> Horizontal line <br> Perpendicular line <br> Parallel lines <br> 3D shape <br> Edges <br> Vertices <br> Vertex <br> Faces <br> Rectangle <br> Square <br> Circle <br> Triangle <br> Cube <br> Cuboid <br> Pyramid <br> Sphere <br> Angle <br> Right angle <br> Acute angle <br> Obtuse angle <br> Polygon | 2D shapes <br> Properties of shapes <br> Sides <br> Line of symmetry <br> Vertical line <br> Horizontal line <br> Perpendicular line <br> Parallel lines <br> 3D shape <br> Edges <br> Vertices <br> Vertex <br> Faces <br> Rectangle <br> Square <br> Circle <br> Triangle <br> Isosceles triangle <br> Equilateral triangle <br> Scalene triangle <br> Cube <br> Cuboid <br> Pyramid <br> Sphere <br> Angle <br> Right angle <br> Acute angle <br> Obtuse angle <br> Protractor | 2D shapes <br> Properties of shapes <br> Sides <br> Line of symmetry <br> Vertical line <br> Horizontal line <br> Perpendicular line <br> Parallel lines <br> 3D shape <br> Edges <br> Vertices <br> Vertex <br> Faces <br> Rectangle <br> Square <br> Circle <br> Triangle <br> Isosceles triangle <br> Equilateral triangle <br> Scalene triangle <br> Cube <br> Cuboid <br> Pyramid <br> Sphere <br> Angle <br> Right angle <br> Acute angle <br> Obtuse angle <br> Reflex angle | 2D shapes <br> Dimension <br> Properties of shapes <br> Sides <br> Line of symmetry <br> Vertical line <br> Horizontal line <br> Perpendicular line <br> Parallel lines <br> 3D shape <br> Net <br> Edges <br> Vertices <br> Vertex <br> Faces <br> Rectangle <br> Square <br> Circle <br> Radius <br> Diameter <br> Circumference <br> Triangle <br> Isosceles triangle <br> Equilateral triangle <br> Scalene triangle <br> Cube <br> Cuboid <br> Pyramid <br> Sphere |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


|  |  |  | Polygon <br> Quadrilateral <br> Parallelogram <br> Rhombus <br> Trapezium <br> Regular polygon <br> Irregular polygon | Protractor <br> Degrees <br> Polygon <br> Quadrilateral <br> Parallelogram <br> Rhombus <br> Trapezium <br> Regular polygon <br> Irregular polygon <br> Diagonal | Angle <br> Right angle <br> Acute angle <br> Obtuse angle <br> Reflex angle <br> Protractor <br> Degrees <br> Polygon <br> Quadrilateral <br> Parallelogram <br> Rhombus <br> Trapezium <br> Regular polygon <br> Irregular polygon <br> Diagonal |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Geometry position and direction | Position <br> Direction <br> Movement <br> Whole turn <br> Half turn <br> Quarter turn <br> Left <br> Right <br> Top <br> Middle <br> Bottom <br> On top of <br> In front of <br> Above <br> Between | Patterns <br> Sequences <br> Straight line <br> Rotation <br> Turn <br> Right angles <br> Position <br> Direction <br> Movement <br> Whole turn <br> Half turn <br> Quarter turn <br> Left <br> Right | Coordinates <br> Quadrant <br> Left <br> Right <br> Up <br> Down <br> Axes | Coordinates <br> Quadrant <br> Left <br> Right <br> Up <br> Down <br> Axes <br> Reflection <br> Translation | Coordinates <br> Coordinate plane <br> Quadrant <br> Left <br> Right <br> Up <br> Down <br> Axes <br> Reflection <br> Translation <br> Opposite |


|  | Around <br> Near <br> Close <br> Far <br> Up <br> Down <br> Forwards <br> Backwards <br> Inside <br> Outside |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Statistics |  | Pictogram <br> Tally chart <br> Block diagram <br> Table | Pictogram <br> Tally chart <br> Block diagram <br> Table | Pictogram <br> Tally chart <br> Bar chart <br> Table <br> Time graph <br> Scale | Pictogram <br> Tally chart <br> Bar chart <br> Table <br> Time graph <br> Scale <br> Timetables | Pie chart <br> Line graph <br> Average <br> Mean variables <br> Data |
| Ratio and Proportion |  |  |  |  |  | Ratio <br> Recipe <br> Pie chart <br> Scale drawing <br> Scale factor |
| Algebra |  |  |  |  |  | Formulae <br> Algebra <br> Unknown values <br> Variable <br> Equivalent <br> expression |

